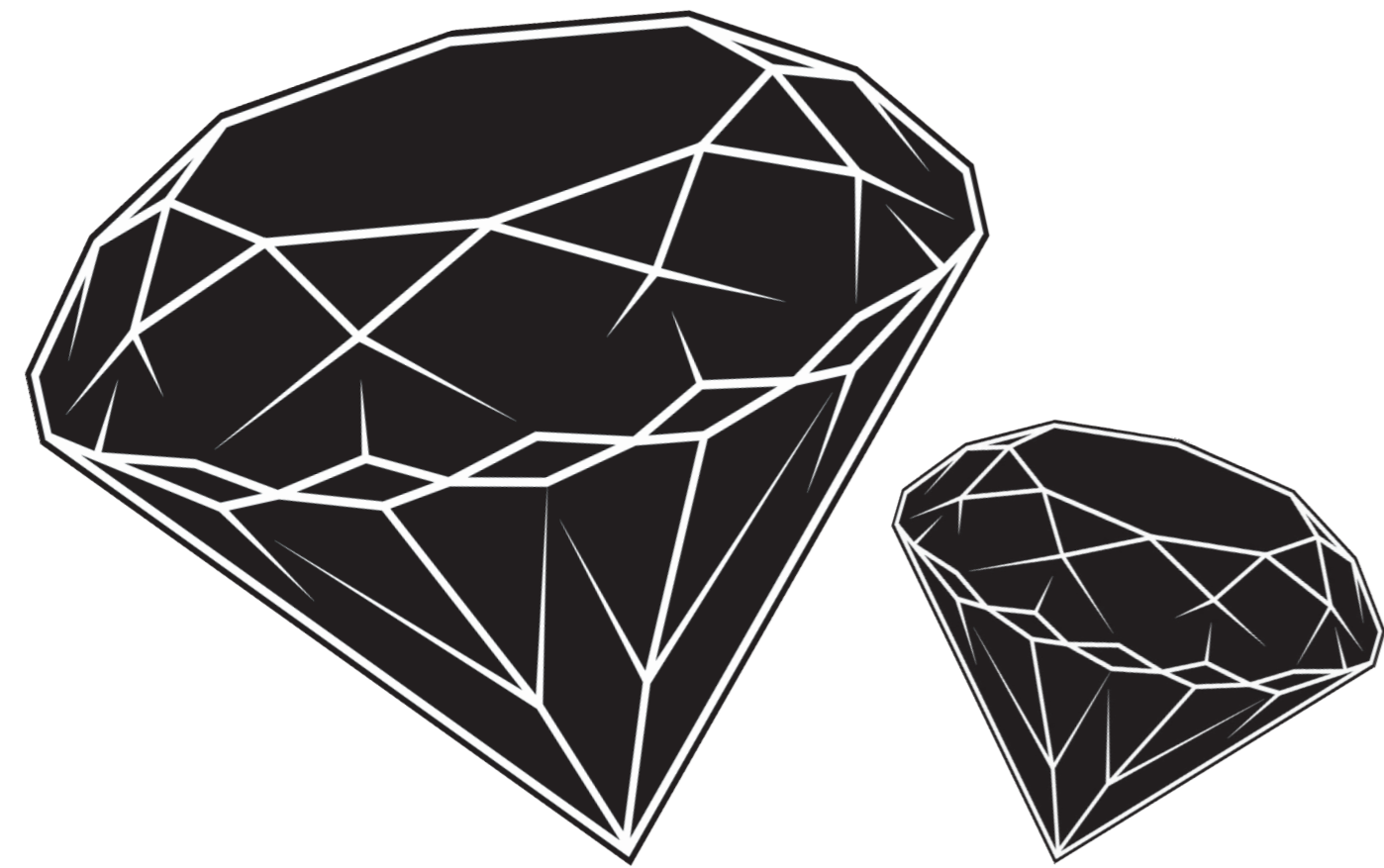


Dagisa



Nails & Beauty